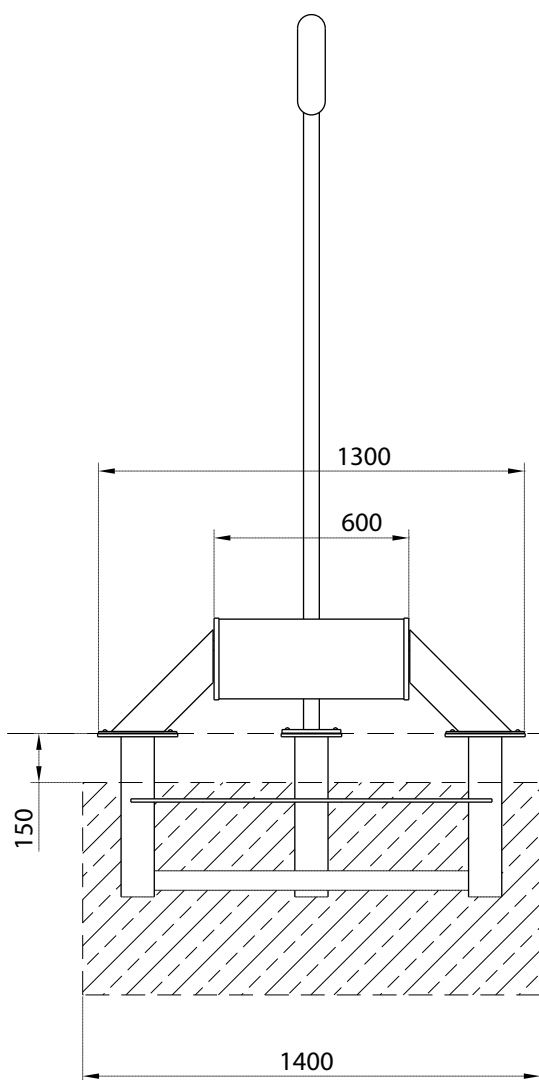
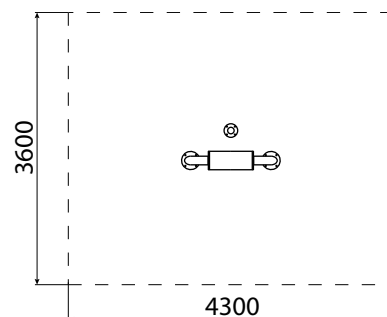
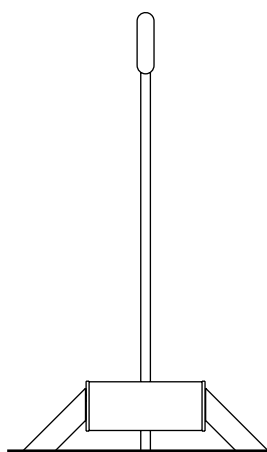


Tolle Rolle

Smasher Roll



Spielebene
play level

